

Journal of Power Sources 104 (2002) 301-305



www.elsevier.com/locate/jpowsour

# Subject Index of Volume 104

Additive

Lithium-ion battery; Initial irreversible capacity; Carbon anode (Choi, Y.-K. (104) 132)

AFM

Lithium battery; Lithium; Interfacial layer; In situ analysis; FTIR (Morigaki, K.-i. (104) 13)

Ag electrode

Lithium batteries; SERS; The SEI film (Li, G. (104) 190)

 $Al_2O$ 

Molten carbonate fuel cell; Ni–5 wt.% Al anode; Creep resistance (Kim, G. (104) 181)

Alloy anode

Cu<sub>6</sub>Sn<sub>5</sub>; Chemical reduction; Nanosized material; Secondary lithium battery (Kim, D.G. (104) 221)

Back-pressure

Proton exchange membrane; Fuel cell; Grafoil<sup>TM</sup>; Dew point; Performance (Hwang, J.-J. (104) 24)

Battery

Synthesis; Reflux; Lithium cobalt oxide; High temperature form (Chang, S.-K. (104) 125)

Biomass

Gasification; System study; Molten carbonate fuel cell (MCFC); System analysis (Kivisaari, T. (104) 115)

Bismuth thin layer electrode

Lithium alloy; In situ XRD; Kinetics; Lithium rechargeable batteries (Xianming, W. (104) 90)

Calcination

Capacitance; Nanocrystallites; Ruthenium oxide; Supercapacitor; Xerogel (Wu, N.-L. (104) 62)

Calendar life

Plastic lithium-ion cells; Pulse power capability; Hybrid vehicles; Cycle life (Lackner, A.M. (104) 1)

Camphor

Carbon nanotube catalyst; Lithium battery carbon; Lithium intercalation camphoric carbon (Sharon, M. (104) 148)

Capacitance

Calcination; Nanocrystallites; Ruthenium oxide; Supercapacitor; Xerogel (Wu, N.-L. (104) 62)

Carbon anode

Lithium-ion battery; Initial irreversible capacity; Additive (Choi, Y.-K. (104) 132)

Carbon electrode

Li-ion battery; Surface modification; Electrochemical reaction (Kim, J.-S. (104) 175)

Carbon nanotube catalyst

Camphor; Lithium battery carbon; Lithium intercalation camphoric carbon (Sharon, M. (104) 148)

Carbon

Lithium secondary batteries; Thermal simulation; Graphite-coke hybrid; LiNi<sub>0.7</sub>Co<sub>0.3</sub>O<sub>2</sub> (Funahashi, A. (104) 248)

Cascade additive

Polymer electrolyte; Polyacrylonitrile; Conductivity (Tsutsumi, H. (104) 40)

Catalytic oxidation

Modification; Methanol; Platinum; Molybdate; Sulfuric acid (Li, W.S. (104) 281)

Cation exchange membrane

Direct methanol fuel cell (DMFC); Methanol crossover; Open circuit voltage (Barragán, V.M. (104) 66)

Cell performance

Polymer electrolyte; Poly(acrylonitrile); Fire-retardant; Li battery; Flexible (Akashi, H. (104) 241)

Chemical reduction

Cu<sub>6</sub>Sn<sub>5</sub>; Nanosized material; Alloy anode; Secondary lithium battery (Kim, D.G. (104) 221)

CO2 recycling system

Coal gas; MCFC; NH<sub>3</sub>; NO<sub>x</sub> (Kawase, M. (104) 265)

Coal gas

CO<sub>2</sub> recycling system; MCFC; NH<sub>3</sub>; NO<sub>x</sub> (Kawase, M. (104) 265)

Cobalt

Electroless plating; Molten carbonate; Fuel cell; Microencapsulation; Dissolution (Durairajan, A. (104) 157)

Colloidal method

Ruthenium oxide; Nanocomposite; Supercapacitors (Kim, H. (104) 52)

Composite electrolyte

GDC-LiCl-SrCl<sub>2</sub>; Intermediate temperature fuel cells; Electrical conductivity (Fu, Q.X. (104) 73)

Conductivity

Polymer electrolyte; Polyacrylonitrile; Cascade additive (Tsutsumi, H. (104) 40)

Copolymer

Polymer electrolyte; Ionic conductivity; Electrochemical stability window (Fonseca, C. Polo (104) 85)

Creep resistance

Molten carbonate fuel cell; Ni–5 wt.% Al anode; Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (Kim, G. (104) 181)

 $Cu_6Sn_5$ 

Chemical reduction; Nanosized material; Alloy anode; Secondary lithium battery (Kim, D.G. (104) 221)

Cycle life

Plastic lithium-ion cells; Pulse power capability; Hybrid vehicles; Calendar life (Lackner, A.M. (104) 1)

Cycle life

Valve regulated lead acid (VRLA) battery; Separator paper (Ball, R.J. (104) 234)

Cycleability

LiCoO<sub>2</sub>; Mechanical alloying; Discharge capacity; Hydroxide (Jeong, W.T. (104) 195)

Cycleability

 $\label{eq:limit} LiMn_2O_4; \ \ Micro-emulsion \ \ coating; \ \ Rechargeable \ \ lithium \ \ battery; \\ High-temperature (Liu, Z. (104) 101)$ 

Dew poin

Proton exchange membrane; Fuel cell; Grafoil<sup>TM</sup>; Back-pressure; Performance (Hwang, J.-J. (104) 24)

Elsevier Science B.V.

Diffusion-layer morphology

Direct methanol fuel cells; High surface-area carbon (Neergat, M. (104) 289)

Diffusivity

Separator paper; VRLA (Ball, R.J. (104) 208)

Direct methanol fuel cell (DMFC)

Methanol crossover; Cation exchange membrane; Open circuit voltage (Barragán, V.M. (104) 66)

Direct methanol fuel cell (DMFC)

Nafion<sup>®</sup> 117; Polybenzimidazole (PBI); Screen printing; Methanol crossover; Polymer electrolyte membrane (Hobson, L.J. (104) 79)

Direct methanol fuel cells

Diffusion-layer morphology; High surface-area carbon (Neergat, M. (104) 289)

Discharge capacity

LiCoO<sub>2</sub>; Mechanical alloying; Cycleability; Hydroxide (Jeong, W.T. (104) 195)

Discharge capacity

Lightweight supports; Foams; Fibres; Nickel hydroxide (Ramesh, T.N. (104) 295)

Dissolution

Cobalt; Electroless plating; Molten carbonate; Fuel cell; Microencapsulation (Durairajan, A. (104) 157)

Electrical conductivity

GDC-LiCl-SrCl<sub>2</sub>; Composite electrolyte; Intermediate temperature fuel cells (Fu, Q.X. (104) 73)

Electrochemical reaction

Li-ion battery; Surface modification; Carbon electrode (Kim, J.-S. (104) 175)

Electrochemical stability window

Polymer electrolyte; Ionic conductivity; Copolymer (Fonseca, C. Polo (104) 85)

Electrochemistry

Lithium nickelate; Lithium battery (Kim, J. (104) 33)

Electroless plating

Cobalt; Molten carbonate; Fuel cell; Microencapsulation; Dissolution (Durairajan, A. (104) 157)

Electrolyte

Lithium ion battery; SEI; Graphite exfoliation; Graphite; *Trans*-buty-lene carbonate (Chung, G.-C. (104) 7)

Electrolyte

Lithium ion cell; Thermal stability; Lithium metal; Water; Safety (Kawamura, T. (104) 260)

Fibres

Discharge capacity; Lightweight supports; Foams; Nickel hydroxide (Ramesh, T.N. (104) 295)

Fire-retardant

Polymer electrolyte; Poly(acrylonitrile); Li battery; Flexible; Cell performance (Akashi, H. (104) 241)

Flexible

Polymer electrolyte; Poly(acrylonitrile); Fire-retardant; Li battery; Cell performance (Akashi, H. (104) 241)

Foams

Discharge capacity; Lightweight supports; Fibres; Nickel hydroxide (Ramesh, T.N. (104) 295)

FTIR

Lithium battery; Lithium; Interfacial layer; In situ analysis; AFM (Morigaki, K.-i. (104) 13)

Fuel cell

Cobalt; Electroless plating; Molten carbonate; Microencapsulation; Dissolution (Durairajan, A. (104) 157)

Fuel cell

Proton exchange membrane; Grafoil<sup>TM</sup>; Dew point; Back-pressure; Performance (Hwang, J.-J. (104) 24)

Gasification

Biomass; System study; Molten carbonate fuel cell (MCFC); System analysis (Kivisaari, T. (104) 115)

GDC-LiCl-SrCl2

Composite electrolyte; Intermediate temperature fuel cells; Electrical conductivity (Fu, Q.X. (104) 73)

Grafoil<sup>11</sup>

Proton exchange membrane; Fuel cell; Dew point; Back-pressure; Performance (Hwang, J.-J. (104) 24)

Graphite electrode

Plasma fluorination; Surface modification; Lithium ion battery (Nakajima, T. (104) 108)

Graphite exfoliation

Lithium ion battery; SEI; Graphite; Electrolyte; *Trans*-butylene carbonate (Chung, G.-C. (104) 7)

Graphite

Lithium ion battery; SEI; Graphite exfoliation; Electrolyte; *Trans*-butylene carbonate (Chung, G.-C. (104) 7)

Graphite-coke hybrid

Lithium secondary batteries; Thermal simulation; Carbon; LiNi $_{0.7}$ -Co $_{0.3}$ O $_2$  (Funahashi, A. (104) 248)

High surface-area carbon

Direct methanol fuel cells; Diffusion-layer morphology (Neergat, M. (104) 289)

High temperature form

Battery; Synthesis; Reflux; Lithium cobalt oxide (Chang, S.-K. (104) 125)

High-temperature

LiMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>; Micro-emulsion coating; Rechargeable lithium battery; Cycleability (Liu, Z. (104) 101)

Hybrid micropower

Micropower supply; Microbatteries (Harb, J.N. (104) 46)

Hybrid vehicles

Plastic lithium-ion cells; Pulse power capability; Calendar life; Cycle life (Lackner, A.M. (104) 1)

Hydrogen diffusion anode

Sulfuric acid medium; Potential oscillations; Platinum; Lead (Expósito, E. (104) 169)

Hydrogen storage materials

Nanostructures; Mechanical alloying (Kim, J.S. (104) 201)

Hydroxide

LiCoO<sub>2</sub>; Mechanical alloying; Discharge capacity; Cycleability (Jeong, W.T. (104) 195)

In situ analysis

Lithium battery; Lithium; Interfacial layer; AFM; FTIR (Morigaki, K.-i. (104) 13)

In situ oxidation

MCFC; NiO; Li content; X-ray diffraction; Lattice parameter (Kudo, T. (104) 272)

In situ XRD

Lithium alloy; Bismuth thin layer electrode; Kinetics; Lithium rechargeable batteries (Xianming, W. (104) 90)

Initial irreversible capacity

Lithium-ion battery; Additive; Carbon anode (Choi, Y.-K. (104) 132) Intercalation

Mesoporous; Tin oxide (Yu, A. (104) 97)

Interfacial layer

Lithium battery; Lithium; In situ analysis; AFM; FTIR (Morigaki, K.-i. (104) 13)

Intermediate temperature fuel cells

GDC-LiCl-SrCl<sub>2</sub>; Composite electrolyte; Electrical conductivity (Fu, Q.X. (104) 73)

Ionic conductivity

Polymer electrolyte; Copolymer; Electrochemical stability window (Fonseca, C. Polo (104) 85)

Kinetics

Lithium alloy; Bismuth thin layer electrode; In situ XRD; Lithium rechargeable batteries (Xianming, W. (104) 90)

Lattice parameter

MCFC; NiO; In situ oxidation; Li content; X-ray diffraction (Kudo, T. (104) 272)

Lead

Sulfuric acid medium; Hydrogen diffusion anode; Potential oscillations; Platinum (Expósito, E. (104) 169)

Li battery

Polymer electrolyte; Poly(acrylonitrile); Fire-retardant; Flexible; Cell performance (Akashi, H. (104) 241)

Li content

MCFC; NiO; In situ oxidation; X-ray diffraction; Lattice parameter (Kudo, T. (104) 272)

Li-ion battery

Surface modification; Electrochemical reaction; Carbon electrode (Kim, J.-S. (104) 175)

LiCoO<sub>2</sub>

Mechanical alloying; Discharge capacity; Cycleability; Hydroxide (Jeong, W.T. (104) 195)

Lightweight supports

Discharge capacity; Foams; Fibres; Nickel hydroxide (Ramesh, T.N. (104) 295)

LiMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>

Micro-emulsion coating; Rechargeable lithium battery; Cycleability; High-temperature (Liu, Z. (104) 101)

LiNi<sub>0.7</sub>Co<sub>0.3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>

Lithium secondary batteries; Thermal simulation; Graphite-coke hybrid; Carbon (Funahashi, A. (104) 248)

Lithium alloy

Bismuth thin layer electrode; In situ XRD; Kinetics; Lithium rechargeable batteries (Xianming, W. (104) 90)

Lithium batteries

SERS; The SEI film; Ag electrode (Li, G. (104) 190)

Lithium battery carbon

Camphor; Carbon nanotube catalyst; Lithium intercalation camphoric carbon (Sharon, M. (104) 148)

Lithium battery

Lithium nickelate; Electrochemistry (Kim, J. (104) 33)

Lithium battery

Lithium; Interfacial layer; In situ analysis; AFM; FTIR (Morigaki, K.-i. (104) 13)

Lithium cobalt oxide

Battery; Synthesis; Reflux; High temperature form (Chang, S.-K. (104) 125)

Lithium intercalation camphoric carbon

Camphor; Carbon nanotube catalyst; Lithium battery carbon (Sharon, M. (104) 148)

Lithium ion battery

Plasma fluorination; Surface modification; Graphite electrode (Nakajima, T. (104) 108)

Lithium ion battery

SEI; Graphite exfoliation; Graphite; Electrolyte; *Trans*-butylene carbonate (Chung, G.-C. (104) 7)

Lithium ion cell

Electrolyte; Thermal stability; Lithium metal; Water; Safety (Kawamura, T. (104) 260)

Lithium metal

Lithium ion cell; Electrolyte; Thermal stability; Water; Safety (Kawamura, T. (104) 260)

Lithium nickelate

Lithium battery; Electrochemistry (Kim, J. (104) 33)

Lithium rechargeable batteries

Lithium alloy; Bismuth thin layer electrode; In situ XRD; Kinetics (Xianming, W. (104) 90)

Lithium secondary batteries

Thermal simulation; Graphite–coke hybrid; Carbon; LiNi<sub>0.7</sub>Co<sub>0.3</sub>O<sub>2</sub> (Funahashi, A. (104) 248)

Lithium

Lithium battery; Interfacial layer; In situ analysis; AFM; FTIR (Morigaki, K.-i. (104) 13)

Lithium-ion battery

Initial irreversible capacity; Additive; Carbon anode (Choi, Y.-K. (104) 132)

**MCFC** 

Coal gas; CO<sub>2</sub> recycling system; NH<sub>3</sub>; NO<sub>x</sub> (Kawase, M. (104) 265)

MCFC

NiO; In situ oxidation; Li content; X-ray diffraction; Lattice parameter (Kudo, T. (104) 272)

MCFC

Reformer; Methane-reforming reaction; Water-gas shift reaction (Park, H.-K. (104) 140)

Mechanical alloying

Hydrogen storage materials; Nanostructures (Kim, J.S. (104) 201)

Mechanical alloying

LiCoO<sub>2</sub>; Discharge capacity; Cycleability; Hydroxide (Jeong, W.T. (104) 195)

Mesoporous

Tin oxide; Intercalation (Yu, A. (104) 97)

Methane-reforming reaction

MCFC; Reformer; Water-gas shift reaction (Park, H.-K. (104) 140)

Methanol crossover

Direct methanol fuel cell (DMFC); Cation exchange membrane; Open circuit voltage (Barragán, V.M. (104) 66)

Methanol crossover

Direct methanol fuel cell (DMFC); Nafion<sup>®</sup>117; Polybenzimidazole (PBI); Screen printing; Polymer electrolyte membrane (Hobson, L.J. (104) 79)

Methanol

Catalytic oxidation; Modification; Platinum; Molybdate; Sulfuric acid (Li, W.S. (104) 281)

Micro-emulsion coating

LiMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>; Rechargeable lithium battery; Cycleability; High-temperature (Liu, Z. (104) 101)

Microbatteries

Micropower supply; Hybrid micropower (Harb, J.N. (104) 46)

Microencapsulation

Cobalt; Electroless plating; Molten carbonate; Fuel cell; Dissolution (Durairajan, A. (104) 157)

Micropower supply

Microbatteries; Hybrid micropower (Harb, J.N. (104) 46)

Modification

Catalytic oxidation; Methanol; Platinum; Molybdate; Sulfuric acid (Li, W.S. (104) 281)

Molten carbonate fuel cell (MCFC)

Biomass; Gasification; System study; System analysis (Kivisaari, T. (104) 115)

Molten carbonate fuel cell

Ni–5 wt.% Al anode; Creep resistance;  $Al_2O_3$  (Kim, G. (104) 181) Molten carbonate

Cobalt; Electroless plating; Fuel cell; Microencapsulation; Dissolution (Durairajan, A. (104) 157)

Molybdate

Catalytic oxidation; Modification; Methanol; Platinum; Sulfuric acid (Li, W.S. (104) 281)

Nafion®117

Direct methanol fuel cell (DMFC); Polybenzimidazole (PBI); Screen printing; Methanol crossover; Polymer electrolyte membrane (Hobson, L.J. (104) 79)

Nanocomposite

Colloidal method; Ruthenium oxide; Supercapacitors (Kim, H. (104) 52)

Nanocrystallites

Capacitance; Calcination; Ruthenium oxide; Supercapacitor; Xerogel (Wu, N.-L. (104) 62)

Nanosized material

 $\text{Cu}_6\text{Sn}_5$ ; Chemical reduction; Alloy anode; Secondary lithium battery (Kim, D.G. (104) 221)

Nanostructures

Hydrogen storage materials; Mechanical alloying (Kim, J.S. (104) 201) NH<sub>3</sub>

Coal gas; CO2 recycling system; MCFC; NO $_x$  (Kawase, M. (104) 265) Ni–5 wt.% Al anode

Molten carbonate fuel cell; Creep resistance;  ${\rm Al_2O_3}$  (Kim, G. (104) 181) Nickel hydroxide

Discharge capacity; Lightweight supports; Foams; Fibres (Ramesh, T.N. (104) 295)

NiO

MCFC; In situ oxidation; Li content; X-ray diffraction; Lattice parameter (Kudo, T. (104) 272)

 $NO_x$ 

Coal gas; CO<sub>2</sub> recycling system; MCFC; NH<sub>3</sub> (Kawase, M. (104) 265)

Open circuit voltage

Direct methanol fuel cell (DMFC); Methanol crossover; Cation exchange membrane (Barragán, V.M. (104) 66)

Performance

Proton exchange membrane; Fuel cell; Grafoil<sup>TM</sup>; Dew point; Backpressure (Hwang, J.-J. (104) 24)

Plasma fluorination

Surface modification; Graphite electrode; Lithium ion battery (Nakajima, T. (104) 108)

Plastic lithium-ion cells

Pulse power capability; Hybrid vehicles; Calendar life; Cycle life (Lackner, A.M. (104) 1)

Platinum

Catalytic oxidation; Modification; Methanol; Molybdate; Sulfuric acid (Li. W.S. (104) 281)

Platinum

Sulfuric acid medium; Hydrogen diffusion anode; Potential oscillations; Lead (Expósito, E. (104) 169)

Poly(N-methylaniline)

Rechargeable batteries; Self-doped polymer; Sulfonated polyaniline (Sivakumar, R. (104) 226)

Poly(acrylonitrile)

Polymer electrolyte; Fire-retardant; Li battery; Flexible; Cell performance (Akashi, H. (104) 241)

Polyacrylonitrile

Polymer electrolyte; Conductivity; Cascade additive (Tsutsumi, H. (104) 40)

Polybenzimidazole (PBI)

Direct methanol fuel cell (DMFC); Nafion®117; Screen printing; Methanol crossover; Polymer electrolyte membrane (Hobson, L.J. (104) 79)

Polymer electrolyte membrane

Direct methanol fuel cell (DMFC); Nafion<sup>®</sup>117; Polybenzimidazole (PBI); Screen printing; Methanol crossover (Hobson, L.J. (104) 79)

Polymer electrolyte

Ionic conductivity; Copolymer; Electrochemical stability window (Fonseca, C. Polo (104) 85)

Polymer electrolyte

Poly(acrylonitrile); Fire-retardant; Li battery; Flexible; Cell performance (Akashi, H. (104) 241)

Polymer electrolyte

Polyacrylonitrile; Conductivity; Cascade additive (Tsutsumi, H. (104) 40)

Potential oscillations

Sulfuric acid medium; Hydrogen diffusion anode; Platinum; Lead (Expósito, E. (104) 169)

Proton exchange membrane

Fuel cell; Grafoil<sup>TM</sup>; Dew point; Back-pressure; Performance (Hwang, J.-J. (104) 24)

Pulse discharge

Zinc-silver battery; Silver electrode; Silver oxides (Jin, X. (104) 253) Pulse power capability

Plastic lithium-ion cells; Hybrid vehicles; Calendar life; Cycle life (Lackner, A.M. (104) 1)

Rechargeable batteries

Poly(N-methylaniline); Self-doped polymer; Sulfonated polyaniline (Sivakumar, R. (104) 226)

Rechargeable lithium battery

 $LiMn_2O_4$ ; Micro-emulsion coating; Cycleability; High-temperature (Liu, Z. (104) 101)

Reflux

Battery; Synthesis; Lithium cobalt oxide; High temperature form (Chang, S.-K. (104) 125)

Reforme

MCFC; Methane-reforming reaction; Water-gas shift reaction (Park, H.-K. (104) 140)

Ruthenium oxide

Capacitance; Calcination; Nanocrystallites; Supercapacitor; Xerogel (Wu, N.-L. (104) 62)

Ruthenium oxide

Colloidal method; Nanocomposite; Supercapacitors (Kim, H. (104) 52)

Safety

Lithium ion cell; Electrolyte; Thermal stability; Lithium metal; Water (Kawamura, T. (104) 260)

Screen printing

Direct methanol fuel cell (DMFC); Nafion®117; Polybenzimidazole (PBI); Methanol crossover; Polymer electrolyte membrane (Hobson, L.J. (104) 79)

Secondary lithium battery

 $\text{Cu}_6\text{Sn}_5$ ; Chemical reduction; Nanosized material; Alloy anode (Kim, D.G. (104) 221)

SEI

Lithium ion battery; Graphite exfoliation; Graphite; Electrolyte; *Trans*-butylene carbonate (Chung, G.-C. (104) 7)

Self-doped polymer

Poly(N-methylaniline); Rechargeable batteries; Sulfonated polyaniline (Sivakumar, R. (104) 226)

Separator paper

Diffusivity; VRLA (Ball, R.J. (104) 208)

Separator paper

Valve regulated lead acid (VRLA) battery; Cycle life (Ball, R.J. (104) 234)

SERS

Lithium batteries; The SEI film; Ag electrode (Li, G. (104) 190)

Zinc–silver battery; Silver oxides; Pulse discharge (Jin,  $X.\ (104)\ 253)$  Silver oxides

Zinc–silver battery; Silver electrode; Pulse discharge (Jin, X. (104) 253) Sulfonated polyaniline

Poly(*N*-methylaniline); Rechargeable batteries; Self-doped polymer (Sivakumar, R. (104) 226)

Sulfuric acid medium

Hydrogen diffusion anode; Potential oscillations; Platinum; Lead (Expósito, E. (104) 169)

Sulfuric acid

Catalytic oxidation; Modification; Methanol; Platinum; Molybdate (Li, W.S. (104) 281)

## Supercapacitor

Capacitance; Calcination; Nanocrystallites; Ruthenium oxide; Xerogel (Wu, N.-L. (104) 62)

#### Supercapacitors

Colloidal method; Ruthenium oxide; Nanocomposite (Kim, H. (104) 52) Surface modification

Li-ion battery; Electrochemical reaction; Carbon electrode (Kim, J.-S. (104) 175)

## Surface modification

Plasma fluorination; Graphite electrode; Lithium ion battery (Nakajima, T. (104) 108)

#### Synthesis

Battery; Reflux; Lithium cobalt oxide; High temperature form (Chang, S.-K. (104) 125)

#### System analysis

Biomass; Gasification; System study; Molten carbonate fuel cell (MCFC) (Kivisaari, T. (104) 115)

## System study

Biomass; Gasification; Molten carbonate fuel cell (MCFC); System analysis (Kivisaari, T. (104) 115)

# The SEI film

Lithium batteries; SERS; Ag electrode (Li, G. (104) 190)

#### Thermal simulation

Lithium secondary batteries; Graphite–coke hybrid; Carbon; LiNi $_{0.7}$ -Co $_{0.3}$ O $_{2}$  (Funahashi, A. (104) 248)

# Thermal stability

Lithium ion cell; Electrolyte; Lithium metal; Water; Safety (Kawamura, T. (104) 260)

#### Tin oxide

Mesoporous; Intercalation (Yu, A. (104) 97)

#### Trans-butylene carbonate

Lithium ion battery; SEI; Graphite exfoliation; Graphite; Electrolyte (Chung, G.-C. (104) 7)

# Valve regulated lead acid (VRLA) battery

Separator paper; Cycle life (Ball, R.J. (104) 234)

#### VRLA

Separator paper; Diffusivity (Ball, R.J. (104) 208)

#### Water

Lithium ion cell; Electrolyte; Thermal stability; Lithium metal; Safety (Kawamura, T. (104) 260)

#### Water-gas shift reaction

MCFC; Reformer; Methane-reforming reaction (Park, H.-K. (104) 140)

#### X-ray diffraction

MCFC; NiO; In situ oxidation; Li content; Lattice parameter (Kudo, T. (104) 272)

# Xerogel

Capacitance; Calcination; Nanocrystallites; Ruthenium oxide; Supercapacitor (Wu, N.-L. (104) 62)

# Zinc-silver battery

Silver electrode; Silver oxides; Pulse discharge (Jin, X. (104) 253)